



Creative Tools of Music

Review

- Anacrusis**—one or more notes that come before the first full measure
- Chorale**—a slow, “hymn-like” composition
- Dynamics**—musical performance levels of loud and soft
- Forte (f)**—loud
- Key Signature**—flats and sharps placed immediately following the clef, indicating which notes are to be altered throughout the piece
- Legato**—play smooth and connected without interruption between the notes
- March**—music for a parade or procession
- Mezzo Forte (mf)**—medium loud
- Mezzo Piano (mp)**—medium soft
- Phrase**—a musical sentence or statement
- Piano (p)**—soft

- Repeat Sign**—a symbol that indicates to go back and play the section of music again
- Scale**—a series of tones arranged in a set pattern from low to high or high to low
- Staccato**—play the note lightly and detached
- Tempo**—the speed of the beat
- Tenuto**—a symbol that means to play the note full value
- Time Signature**—a symbol placed at the beginning of the staff where the top number indicates the number of beats per measure and the bottom number what kind of note receives one beat
- Unison (Unis.)**—all performers sound the same note

New

- Scale-Degree Numbers**—signify the order in which the pitches occur in a scale

1 Concert B \flat Pentascale Warm-Up

2 Rhythm Review

3 March Ionian



4 Concert B \flat Major Scale

5 Expressive Chorale

6 The Merry-Go-Round Broke Down

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