

VOORWOORD

Johann Wilhelm Hertel, geboren 9 oktober 1727 te Eisenach en overleden op 14 juni 1789 te Schwerin, was telg uit een geslacht van musici. Zijn vader, Johann Christian (1697 – 1754), was gambaspeler en violist aan de hoven te achtereenvolgens Eisenach en, vanaf 1742, Neustrelitz. Vanaf 1733 fungeerde hij bovendien als concertmeester. Johann Wilhelm genoot in Eisenach klavier-onderwijs bij Johann Heinrich Heil (1706 - 1764) die, volgens Hertel's autobiografie, op zijn beurt leerling van J.S. Bach geweest zou zijn. Vioolonderricht genoot Johann Wilhelm Hertel bij achtereenvolgens Carl Hoeckh (1707 – 1773) en Franz Benda (1709 – 1786), terwijl hij in de compositiekunst is onderwezen door Johann Friedrich Fasch (1688 – 1758). In 1744 werd Hertel violist en clavecinist in de hofkapel te Neustrelitz. In 1754 werd hij hofcomponist en clavecinist te Schwerin. In 1759 – 1760 was hij wegens oorlogsomstandigheden tijdelijk gevlucht naar Stralsund, waar hij kerkmusicus was. In 1761 keerde hij terug naar Schwerin en kwam hij in dienst van Prinses Ulrike Sophie, de zuster van de Hertog Friedrich III van Mecklenburg-Schwerin. De hertog verplaatste in 1767 zijn hof naar Ludwigslust. Hertel bleef echter achter te Schwerin, waar hij vanaf 1770 vele compositieopdrachten kreeg van de hertog.

Johann Wilhelm Hertel componeerde, naast clavecimbelsonates en een groot aantal vioolsonates voornamelijk orkestmuziek. Van zijn hand verschenen talloze symfonieën en soloconcerten, onder andere voor viool, clavecimbel, trompet en hobo. Daarnaast componeerde hij oratoria, passiemuziek, cantates en liederen.

In de Bibliotheek van het Koninklijk Conservatorium te Brussel (Conservatoire Royal, Bruxelles) bevindt zich onder kastnummer 5709 een manuscript met 17 Sonates voor viool met basso continuo. Deze sonates zijn, hoewel op verschillende papierformaten en in verschillende handschriften genoteerd, bij elkaar samengebonden. De bindvolgorde is op toonsoort, waarbij de voorkomende papierformaten en handschriften door de gehele bundel verspreid geraakt zijn. Elke sonate is driedelig en bestaat uit een langzaam deel en vervolgens twee snelle delen. De voorkomende toonsoorten zijn: C – C – c – D – d – Es – F – f – G – G – G – g – g – A – A – Bes – bes. Geen van de sonates is gedateerd.

Ten behoeve van de voorliggende uitgave zijn vier sonates geselecteerd die dezelfde kenmerken vertonen qua papierformaat, vorm van de sleutels en handschrift. Op grond daarvan zou men kunnen veronderstellen dat ze uit dezelfde periode stammen, dan wel dat ze door dezelfde kopiist zijn overgeschreven.

De sonates in de voorliggende uitgave zijn degene die als 2, 6, 12 en 15 in de verzamelband zijn opgenomen, dus in respectievelijk C-groot, Es-groot, g-klein en A-groot. Deze vier sonates lijken, op grond van stilistische kenmerken, van een vroegere datum te zijn dan de sonates, gepubliceerd in Vol. 1 (I.M.P. 3181). Voorts komt het handschrift overeen met Hertel's Triosonates die gedateerd zijn op 1749 respectievelijk 1753. Boven deze Triosonates staat geschreven 'da me Hertel' (van mij, Hertel), hetwelk erop duidt dat we met een autograaf te maken hebben. Daarmee lijkt de veronderstelling gerechtvaardigd dat ook deze vier vioolsonates als autograaf bewaard gebleven zijn.

In Sonate 12, deel 1, staat een maat waarin de ritmische en metrische notatie in de viool- en de basso continuo-partij niet overeenstemmen in het manuscript. De vioolpartij telt in die maat vier kwarten, de continuo-partij vijf. De derde tel in de voorliggende uitgave, is in het manuscript in de basso continuo partij in twee keer langere notenwaarden genoteerd. Door halvering van de notenwaarden ervan is deze maat 'kloppend' gemaakt.

Op deze plaats wil ik gaarne mijn dank uitspreken voor de verleende toestemming tot publicatie.

Met dank aan Arwen Bouw voor haar nuttige adviezen en kritische blik op het oorspronkelijke notenmateriaal en op de voorliggende uitgave.

Willem Poot

Johann Wilhelm Hertel

(1727 - 1789)

Violino Solo II

Uitwerking Basso Continuo /
Realization of the figured bass /
Generalbassaussetzung:
Willem Poot

I

Adagio

The musical score consists of three systems, each with a violin staff and a figured bass staff. The tempo is Adagio. The key signature has one flat (B-flat). The time signature is 3/4. The score includes various musical notations such as notes, rests, dynamics (pp, p, f), and figured bass notation (numbers 1-7, b, #). A large diagonal watermark 'BLADMUZIEKPLUS.NL' is overlaid on the score.

System 1 (Measures 1-5):
 Violin: Starts with a quarter note G4, followed by eighth notes A4, B4, C5, D5, E5, F5, G5, A5, B5, C6, D6, E6, F6, G6, A6, B6, C7, D7, E7, F7, G7, A7, B7, C8, D8, E8, F8, G8, A8, B8, C9, D9, E9, F9, G9, A9, B9, C10, D10, E10, F10, G10, A10, B10, C11, D11, E11, F11, G11, A11, B11, C12, D12, E12, F12, G12, A12, B12, C13, D13, E13, F13, G13, A13, B13, C14, D14, E14, F14, G14, A14, B14, C15, D15, E15, F15, G15, A15, B15, C16, D16, E16, F16, G16, A16, B16, C17, D17, E17, F17, G17, A17, B17, C18, D18, E18, F18, G18, A18, B18, C19, D19, E19, F19, G19, A19, B19, C20, D20, E20, F20, G20, A20, B20, C21, D21, E21, F21, G21, A21, B21, C22, D22, E22, F22, G22, A22, B22, C23, D23, E23, F23, G23, A23, B23, C24, D24, E24, F24, G24, A24, B24, C25, D25, E25, F25, G25, A25, B25, C26, D26, E26, F26, G26, A26, B26, C27, D27, E27, F27, G27, A27, B27, C28, D28, E28, F28, G28, A28, B28, C29, D29, E29, F29, G29, A29, B29, C30, D30, E30, F30, G30, A30, B30, C31, D31, E31, F31, G31, A31, B31, C32, D32, E32, F32, G32, A32, B32, C33, D33, E33, F33, G33, A33, B33, C34, D34, E34, F34, G34, A34, B34, C35, D35, E35, F35, G35, A35, B35, C36, D36, E36, F36, G36, A36, B36, C37, D37, E37, F37, G37, A37, B37, C38, D38, E38, F38, G38, A38, B38, C39, D39, E39, F39, G39, A39, B39, C40, D40, E40, F40, G40, A40, B40, C41, D41, E41, F41, G41, A41, B41, C42, D42, E42, F42, G42, A42, B42, C43, D43, E43, F43, G43, A43, B43, C44, D44, E44, F44, G44, A44, B44, C45, D45, E45, F45, G45, A45, B45, C46, D46, E46, F46, G46, A46, B46, C47, D47, E47, F47, G47, A47, B47, C48, D48, E48, F48, G48, A48, B48, C49, D49, E49, F49, G49, A49, B49, C50, D50, E50, F50, G50, A50, B50, C51, D51, E51, F51, G51, A51, B51, C52, D52, E52, F52, G52, A52, B52, C53, D53, E53, F53, G53, A53, B53, C54, D54, E54, F54, G54, A54, B54, C55, D55, E55, F55, G55, A55, B55, C56, D56, E56, F56, G56, A56, B56, C57, D57, E57, F57, G57, A57, B57, C58, D58, E58, F58, G58, A58, B58, C59, D59, E59, F59, G59, A59, B59, C60, D60, E60, F60, G60, A60, B60, 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Violino Solo VI

I

Adagio

6 7 5 7 5 6 5 6 6 7 4 3 5

4

6 5 7 6 5 6 6 5 3 4 2

6

6 7 7 6 7 6 6 7 5 6 7 6 5 7 6 7 6 5 3

9

6 4 5 4 2 6 6 7 5 6 5 6 6 7 6 5

Violino Solo XII

I

Adagio

6 7 9 8 6 7 6 6

4 2 6 6 9 8 4 6 7 9 8

5 4 3 2 5 5 4 3

5 4 3 6 9 8 6 5 4 3 6 6 6 7 5